

Joanie Van de Walle, PhD

Postdoctoral Investigator; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Population dynamics: mathematical modelling (Leslie projection matrices); demographic projections; impacts of global environmental changes on wild animal population dynamics.

Evolutionary ecology: causes and consequences of variation in life history strategies at the inter- and intra-specific levels; harvest-induced selection

Behavioural ecology: reproduction tactics and strategies; animal personality; life-history trade-offs; parental care; anthropogenic influences

Terrestrial and marine ecology: theoretical and empirical approaches using multiple species from terrestrial and marine systems; mammals and birds

Wildlife management: quantification of the demographic impacts of harvest and wildlife management strategies; indirect effects of hunting

WORK EXPERIENCE IN ACADEMIA

Postdoctoral Investigator

2021-now

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA, USA

Supervisor: S. Jenouvrier

Postdoctoral Fellow (FRQ-NT)

2020-2021

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA, USA

Supervisor: S. Jenouvrier

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in biology – concentration in ecology

2015-2020

Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada

Supervisors: F. Pelletier (UdS) and A. Zedrosser (USN)

M.Sc. in biology – marine ecology

2010-2013

Université Laval, Québec, Canada

Supervisors: G. Beauplet (ULaval) and M. Hammill (DFO)

BSc in biology - concentration in animal ecology

2006-2009

Université Laval, Québec, Canada

AWARDS AND DISTINCTIONS

Best PhD thesis

2021

Université de Sherbrooke

(4 000 CAD)

Thesis on the dean's Honors' List	2020
Université de Sherbrooke	
Excellence Award - publication	2020
Center for Northern Studies	(250 CAD)
Excellence Award - publication	2020
Center for Northern Studies	(200 CAD)
Excellence Award - publication	2019
Center for Northern Studies	(150 CAD)
Research and Creation Award	2019
« Hunting regulation favors slow life histories in a large carnivore »	
Université de Sherbrooke	
Scientific Popularization Award	2019
Université de Sherbrooke	(600 CAD)
Relève Étoile Louis-Berlinguet Award	2019
Fonds de Recherche du Québec	(1 000 CAD)
Excellence Award	2018
Quebec Centre for Biodiversity Science	(4 000 CAD)

PUBLICATIONS

Articles under review in peer-reviewed journals

Lassis, R., F. Pelletier, **J. Van de Walle**, and M. Festa-Bianchet. Trophy hunting regulations drive potential genetic rescue from protected areas. Submitted to *Evolutionary Applications*, October 2022.

Articles published in peer-reviewed journals

Van de Walle, J., B. Larue, G. Pigeon, and F. Pelletier. 2022. Different proxies, different stories? Imperfect correlations and different determinants of fitness in bighorn sheep. *Ecology and Evolution*, 12: e9582.

Sun, R., **J. Van de Walle**, S. Patrick, C. Barbraud, H. Weimerskirch, K. Delord, and S. Jenouvrier 2022. Boldness predicts divorce rates in wandering albatrosses (*Diomedea exulans*). *Biology Letters*, 18: 20220301.

Van de Walle, J., F. Pelletier, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, S. Jenouvrier, and R. Bischof. 2021. The interplay between hunting rate, hunting selectivity, and reproductive strategies shapes population dynamics of a large carnivore. *Evolutionary Applications*, 14:2414-2432 (DOI: 10.1111/eva.13253).

- Van de Walle, J.**, A. Zedrosser, J.E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2021. Disentangling direct and indirect determinants of the duration of maternal care: environmental context matters. *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 90:376-386 (DOI: 10.1111/1365-2656.13371).
- Van de Walle, J.**, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2020. Trade-off between offspring size and number: the smallest bear the cost. *Biology Letters*, 16:20190707 (DOI: 10.1098/rsbl.2019.0707).
- Van de Walle, J.**, M. Leclerc, S. M. J. G. Steyaert, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2019. Proximity to humans is associated with longer maternal care in brown bears. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology*, 73:158 (DOI : 10.1007/s00265-019-2764-y).
- Gossiaux, P., M. Leclerc, **J. Van de Walle**, Y. Poisson, P. Toni, J. Landes, A. Bourret, D. Garant, F. Pelletier, and M. Béliste. 2019. Offspring mass variation in tree swallows: a case of bet-hedging? *Ecosphere*, 10:e02607 (DOI : 10.1002/ecs2.2607).
- Van de Walle, J.**, G. Pigeon, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2018. Hunting regulation favors slow life histories in a large carnivore. *Nature Communications*, 9:1100 (DOI: 10.1038/s41467-018-03506-3).
- Frank, S., A. Ordiz, J. Gosselin, A. Hertel, J. Kindberg, M. Leclerc, F. Pelletier, S. M. J. G. Steyaert, O.-G. Støen, **J. Van de Walle**, A. Zedrosser, and J. E. Swenson. 2017. Indirect effects of bear hunting: a review from Scandinavia. *Ursus*, 28:150-164 (DOI: 10.2192/URSU-D-16-00028.1).
- Leclerc, M., **J. Van de Walle**, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2016. Can hunting data be used to estimate unbiased parameter estimates? A case study on brown bears. *Biology Letters*, 12:20160197 (DOI: 10.1098/rsbl.2016.0197).
- Sauvé, C., **J. Van de Walle**, M. O. Hamill, J. P. Y. Arnould, and G. Beauplet. 2014. Stomach temperature records reveals nursing behaviour and transition to solid food consumption in an unweaned mammal, the harbour seal pup (*Phoca vitulina*). *PLoS ONE*, 9:e90329 (DOI : 10.1371/journal.pone.0090329).

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Lecturer	2019-2020
Class <i>Travaux pratiques d'écologie (ECL307)</i> Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	
Guest lecturer	2017-2018
Class <i>Conservation et gestion des ressources (ECL-606)</i> Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	
Teaching assistant	2015-2017
Class <i>Travaux pratiques d'écologie (ECL307)</i> Université de Sherbrooke, Québec, Canada	
Teaching assistant	2012
Class <i>Éléments de physiologie humaine (BIO-2909)</i>	

Université Laval, Quebec, Canada

Teaching assistant	2012
Class <i>Physiologie animale comparée II (BIO-2006)</i> Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	
Teaching assistant	2010-2011
Class <i>Mammalogie (BIO-2202)</i> Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	

Tutor	2004-2005
Natural sciences (mathematics and chemistry) Collège de Bois-de-Boulogne, Quebec, Canada	

STUDENT SUPERVISION

Ruijiao Sun, PhD , co-supervised with Stephanie Jenouvrier	2021-now
Joint program Massachusetts Institute of Technology – Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, USA	
Audrey Vallée, BSc (research initiation)	2019
Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	
Marie-Pier Dubois-Gagnon, BSc (research initiation)	2015-2016
Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	
Caroline Sauvé, BSc (research initiation)	2011-2012
Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	

GRADUATE STUDENT COMMITTEES

Anne Ju Laberge, MSc.	2022-now
Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	

MEMBERSHIPS

Animal Behavior Society	2022-now
Evolutionary and Demography Society	2022-now
Ecological Society of America	2022-now

WORK EXPERIENCE

Assistant	2015-2017
Designated institutional assistant to students writing graduate scholarships applications (NSERC, FRQNT)	2019
Université de Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke, Canada	
Biologist	2013-2014
Biologist in aquatic sciences (BI II) Fisheries and Oceans Canada, Mont-Joli, Canada	

Research assistant	2009
Laboratory of Pr. Ladd Johnson Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	
Research assistant	2009
Laboratory of Pr. Gwénaël Beauplet Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	
Research assistant	2008
Laboratory of Pr. Stéphane Boudreau Université Laval, Quebec, Canada	
Scientific educator	2007
Zoological Society of Graby, Granby, Canada	

COMMITTEES/REPRESENTATION/RESPONSIBILITIES

(Co-) Organizer	2021
Organisation of the symposium «204 - Les défis de gestion de la faune à l'ère de l'Anthropocène » ACFAS	
Organizer	2019
Organisation of the biweekly meetings of the Pelletier Lab Université de Sherbrooke	
Ambassador	2019
Research ambassador Sciences Faculty, Université de Sherbrooke	
Student representative	2018
Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution Université de Sherbrooke	
Student representative	2016-2018
Faculty ethical committee for animal welfare and protection Université de Sherbrooke	
Consultant biologist	2014-2015
Comité Régional pour la Protection des Falaises	
Vice-president	2007-2009
Projet Chlorophylle, Université Laval	
Assistant vice-president/sociocultural	2009
Biology student association, Université Laval	

GRANTS

Co-PI on 3-year award WHOI-CU Boulder	2023-2026
National Science Foundation	

		(1 385 464 USD)
Postdoctoral fellowship (awarded – will start in 2023)		2023-2025
National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada		(90 000 CAD)
Postdoctoral fellowship		2020-2022
Fonds de Recherche du Québec – Nature et Technologies		(110 000 CAD)
Scholarship		2018
Caisse populaire Desjardins, Saint-Jérôme		(1 000 CAD)
Postgraduate scholarship – PhD		2017-2018
National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada		(52 500 CAD)
Postgraduate scholarship – PhD		2015-2016
Fonds de Recherche du Québec – Nature et Technologies		(46 667 CAD)
Mobility grant		2016
EnviroNord (National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada)		(2 000 CAD)
Excellence grant		2015
Ministère de l'Éducation et de l'Enseignement Supérieur du Québec		(4 000 CAD)
Postgraduate scholarship Alexander-Graham Bell, MSc		2011
National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada		(17 500 CAD)
Postgraduate scholarship – MSc		2011
Fonds de Recherche du Québec – Nature et Technologies		(15 000 CAD; declined)
Scholarship – MSc		2010
Roche, <i>ltée.</i>		(3 000 CAD)
Research grant (undergraduate studies)		2008
National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada		(4 000 CAD)

OTHER SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATIONS

Public outreach

Van de Walle, J., B. Leblanc. 2020. La grande ourse et ses petits. Cartoon. (available online : <http://gensenblouseblanche.blogspot.com>)

Van de Walle, J. 2020. Les mâles accélèrent le vieillissement de leur mère. Journalistic novel. Université de Sherbrooke. (available online : [https://www.usherbrooke.ca/actualites/nouvelles/actualites/details/article/42344/](https://www.usherbrooke.ca/actualites/nouvelles/actualites/actualites-details/article/42344/))

Van de Walle, J. 2020. Poissons connectés à l'échelle du globe : un tampon face à l'extinction. Journalistic novel. Université de Sherbrooke. (available online : <https://www.usherbrooke.ca/actualites/nouvelles/facultes/sciences/sciences-details/article/41962/>)

Van de Walle, J. 2019. Des oursons comme bouclier. Journalistic novel. Université de Sherbrooke. (available online:
<https://www.usherbrooke.ca/actualites/nouvelles/actualites/actualites-details/article/40652/>)

Thesis

Van de Walle, J. 2020. Soins maternels chez l'ours brun (*Ursus arctos*) scandinave dans un contexte de chasse intensive. PhD thesis, Sherbrooke, Université de Sherbrooke, 250p.

Van de Walle, J. 2013. De la naissance au sevrage: influence des conditions environnementales et des caractéristiques individuelles chez le phoque commun (*Phoca vitulina*) du Saint-Laurent. MSc Thesis, Québec, Université Laval, 99p.

Guest conferences

Van de Walle, J. 2021. Maternal care in the Scandinavian brown bear (*Ursus arctos*) in a context of high hunting pressure. Biology department. Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, July 2nd, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, USA.

Van de Walle, J. 2018. Bet-hedging and offspring mass variation in tree swallows - and how to promote collaboration between labs. Biology department. Norwegian University of Life Sciences, 7 May, Ås, Norway.

Presentations during conferences (only those as presenter shown)

Van de Walle, J. R. Sun, R. Fay, S. Patrick, J. Thorley, C. Barbraud, K. Delord, H. Weimerskirch, and S. Jenouvrier. 2022. Personality as a driver of population dynamics in a long-lived seabird. Ecological Society of America Meeting, August 14 – 19, Montreal, Canada.

Van de Walle, J. S. Patrick, C. Barbraud, K. Delord, H. Weimerskirch, and S. Jenouvrier. 2022. Unintentional demographic and evolutionary impacts of human activities in albatrosses. Workshop “The Evolutionary Consequences of Unintended Artificial Selection on Population Fitness”. Conférence Universitaire de Suisse Occidentale. August 22 – 25, Fafleralp, Switzerland.

Van de Walle, J., R. Fay, J.-M. Gaillard, F. Pelletier, S. Hamel, C. Barbraud, K. Delord, M. Gamelon, B. Larue, F. M. Mayer, J. A. Mills, E. Milot, J. Rotella, B.-E. Saether, C. Teplitsky, M. van de Pol, D. Van Vuren, C. Wells, J. Yarrall, S. Jenouvrier 2021. Individual life histories along the slow-fast continuum: challenging the ecological gambit. 46^e Congrès de la Société Québécoise pour l’Étude Biologique du Comportement. November. Sherbrooke, Canada (Virtual oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2021. Duration of maternal care: environmental context matters. Canadian Society for Ecology and Evolution (CSEE) Annual Meeting. August. Vancouver, Canada (Virtual oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J. F. Pelletier, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, S. Jenouvrier, and R. Bischof. 2021. Conséquences démographiques de la sélection induite par l'Homme : le cas de l'ours brun

scandinave. 88^e congrès annuel de l'Acfas. 3 November, Sherbrooke, Canada (Virtual oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., F. Pelletier, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and R. Bischof. 2020. The interplay between hunting selectivity and female reproductive strategies in shaping population dynamics. 45^e Congrès de la Société Québécoise pour l'Étude Biologique du Comportement, 11 November, Sherbrooke, Canada (Virtual oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., F. Pelletier, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and R. Bischof. 2020. The interplay between hunting selectivity and female reproductive strategies in shaping population dynamics. 7th Conference of the Evolutionary Demography Society, 8 October, Røros, Norway. (Virtual oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., 2019. Maternal care in the context of high hunting pressure. Montreal Eco-Evo Symposium, 2 December, Montréal, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2019. Inégalité dans le compromis entre mass et nombre de jeunes. 44^e Congrès de la Société Québécoise pour l'Étude Biologique du Comportement, 1-3 November, Montréal, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., M. Leclerc, S. M. J. G. Steyaert, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2018. Spatial association with humans prolongs the duration of maternal care in brown bears. Congrès annuel de la Société Canadienne d'Écologie et d'Évolution, 18-21 July, Guelph, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., G. Pigeon, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2018. Hunting regulation favors slow life histories in brown bears. Colloque annuel du Centre d'Études Nordiques. 15-16 February. Sherbrooke, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., G. Pigeon, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2017. Ralentissement des histoires de vie en lien avec la réglementation de la chasse chez l'ours brun scandinave. Congrès annuel du Centre de la Science de la Biodiversité du Québec, 12-13 December, Montréal, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., G. Pigeon, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2017. Hunting promotes slow life histories in brown bears. Congrès annuel de la Société Canadienne d'Écologie et d'Évolution, 7-10 May, Victoria, British-Columbia, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., M. Leclerc, S. M. J. G. Steyaert, A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2017. Spatial association with humans modulates the duration of maternal care in brown bears. 42^e Congrès de la Société Québécoise pour l'Étude Biologique du Comportement, 3-5 November, Ottawa, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., A. Zedrosser, J. E. Swenson, and F. Pelletier. 2017. Shift in maternal care tactic: contributions from intrinsic factors and artificial selection in the Scandinavian brown bear. 25th International Conference on Bear Research & Management, 12-17 November, Quito, Ecuador. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., G. Pigeon, J. E. Swenson, A. Zedrosser, and F. Pelletier. 2016. Tactiques de reproduction dans un contexte de chasse intensive: quelle est la meilleure option? 41^e conférence de la Société Québécoise pour l'Étude Biologique du Comportement. 4-6 November. Rimouski, Canada (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., A. Zedrosser, and F. Pelletier. 2016. When should maternal care terminate? The importance of offspring condition in the Scandinavian brown bear. 24th International Conference on Bear Research & Management. 12-16 June. Anchorage, Alaska, USA. (Poster).

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, J. P. Y. Arnould, and G. Beauplet. 2013. Patrons et performances d'allaitement révélés par télémétrie thermique stomacale chez le phoque commun. 38^e conférence de la SQÉBC. 8-10 November. Montreal, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, J. P. Y. Arnould, and G. Beauplet. 2012. You can't hide it from me; I know you've been drinking! Detecting and estimating consumption in the harbour seal (*Phoca vitulina*) pups during lactation. 14th congress of the International Society for Behavioral Ecology. 12-18 August. Lund, Sweden (Poster).

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, and G. Beauplet. 2012. Influence des facteurs extrinsèques et intrinsèques dans la saison de reproduction et de croissance du phoque commun (*Phoca vitulina*) dans l'estuaire du Saint-Laurent. 2^e Colloque du Département de Biologie de l'Université Laval. 1 February. Quebec, Canada. (Oral presentation).

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, and G. Beauplet. 2011. Individual and environmental influence in mother-pup energetic transfer throughout lactation in a small phocid species, the harbour seal (*Phoca vitulina*) in the St. Lawrence estuary, Canada. 19th biennial conference on the biology of marine mammals. 27 November-2 December. Tampa Bay, Florida, USA. (Poster).

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, and G. Beauplet. 2011. Période présevrage chez les chiots phoque commun (*Phoca vitulina*) dans l'estuaire du St-Laurent. (Poster).

1. 10^e AGA de Québec-Océan. 17-18 November. Québec, Canada.
2. 36^e conférence de la Société Québécoise pour l'Étude Biologique du Comportement. 4-6 November. Sherbrooke, Canada.

Van de Walle, J., M. O. Hammill, and G. Beauplet. Transfert d'énergie mère-petit pendant la lactation chez le phoque commun (*P. vitulina*) dans l'estuaire du St-Laurent: influence des facteurs intrinsèques et extrinsèques. (Poster).

1. 9^e AGA de Québec-Océan. 11-12 November 2010. Québec, Canada.
2. 1^{er} Colloque du Département de Biologie de l'Université Laval, 2 February 2011, Québec, Canada.

MEDIA APPEARANCES (selection)

- La Tribune, « Les défis de gestion de la faune à l'ère de l'Anthropocène », 2021.
- Curium, « Jeune chercheuse étoile ».
- L'Actualité, “Les ourses s’approcheraient des humains pour protéger leurs petits”, Canada, 2019.
- CBC, “Bears letting cubs stay home longer to avoid hunters”, Canada, 2018.
- National Geographic, “Bears Are Caring for Their Cubs Longer in Response to Hunting”, États-Unis, 2018.
- Cosmos Magazine, “Mama bears foil hunters by keeping babies close”, Australie, 2018.

- Scientific American, “Hunting Rules Have Changed Mama Bear Care”, États-Unis, 2018.
- BBC Radio 4/Inside Science, “Genes and education, John Goodenough, Caring bears and hunting”, Royaume-Uni, 2018.

EXPERIENCE AS A REVIEWER

• PLOS One	2022
• Oikos	2021
• Hystrix	2021
• PLOS One	2021
• Climate Research	2021
• Wildlife Biology	2020
• Ecology Letters	2020
• Journal of Animal Ecology (revised manuscript)	2020
• Journal of Animal Ecology	2020
• Mammalian Biology (revised manuscript)	2018
• Mammalian Biology (revised manuscript)	2018
• Mammalian Biology	2018
• PLOS ONE	2018
• PLOS ONE	2017
• Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology	2016

PUBLIC OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

Albatrosses, their biology, and threats to their populations	2022
Congdon Elementary School, New Bedford, MA, USA	

FIELDWORK PARTICIPATIONS

PhD student: Handling, sampling and tagging immobilized brown bears to measure their condition and habitat use. Research program directed by the Scandinavian Brown Bear Research Project, and F. Pelletier, Université de Sherbrooke.	May 2018
PhD student: Description of habitat use and performing on-foot approaches on brown bears to monitor their reaction towards humans. Research program directed by the Scandinavian Brown Bear Research Project, and F. Pelletier, Université de Sherbrooke.	April-August 2015
Biologist: Capture, sampling and tagging of harbour seals in the St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	May-July 2014
Biologist: Aerial surveys of belugas in the St. Lawrence Estuary to estimate population abundance. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	August 2014

Biologist: Capture, sampling and tagging of grey seals in the Gulf of St. Lawrence to analyse their demography and movements. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	July 2014
Biologist: Boat surveys of whales in the St. Lawrence Estuary to estimate abundance of species. Research program directed by M. Hammill and V. Lesage, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	June-September 2014
Biologist: Boat surveys of whales in the St. Lawrence Estuary to estimate abundance of species. Research program directed by M. Hammill and V. Lesage, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	June-September 2013
Biologist: Capture, sampling and tagging of harbour seals in the St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada and G. Beauplet, Université Laval	May-August 2013
Biologist: Capture, sampling and tagging of grey seals in the Gulf of St. Lawrence to analyse their demography and movements. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	July 2013
Biologist: Capture and sampling of grey seals in the Gulf of St. Lawrence to analyse their diets. Research program directed by M. Hammill, Department of Fisheries and Oceans Canada	September 2011
MSc student: Capture-Mark-Recapture program on harbour seals, St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by G. Beauplet, Université Laval	May-July 2012
MSc student: Capture-Mark-Recapture program on harbour seals, St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by G. Beauplet, Université Laval	May-July 2011
MSc student: Capture-Mark-Recapture program on harbour seals, St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by G. Beauplet, Université Laval	May-July 2010
Research assistant: Capture-Mark-Recapture program on harbour seals, St. Lawrence Estuary. Research program directed by G. Beauplet, Université Laval	May-July 2009
Research assistant: Collection of stamping scars from caribous on spruce roots to evaluate their migratory paths. Northern Québec. Research program directed by S. Boudreau, Université Laval.	July 2008

References:

- 1) Dr. Stephanie Jenouvrier
 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
 Email: sjenouvrier@whoi.edu

Telephone: 508 289 3245

2) Pr. Fanie Pelletier
Université de Sherbrooke
Email: Fanie.Pelletier@USherbrooke.ca
Telephone: 819 821-8000, poste 61092